

Collecting to Shape and Reflect the Nation (London/online, 22–24 Oct 26)

London, Victoria & Albert Museum / Online, Oct 22–24, 2026

Simona Valeriani, V&A Research Institute

Collecting to Shape and Reflect the Nation: Changing Museum Strategies from the Nineteenth to the Twentieth Century.

This conference is a multifaceted exploration of how national museum collections were assembled and how they sought to shape and reflect national identities.

The Victoria & Albert Museum (V&A) and the Germanisches Nationalmuseum (GNM) are collaborating to organise a pair of conferences exploring the relationship between museums' histories and their future missions. This first conference examines how large-scale museums with national remits can critically engage with their own institutional pasts to inform their present-day identities and considers how these institutions can contribute to fostering social cohesion in increasingly diverse twenty-first-century societies.

Focusing on the formation, interpretation, and display of national collections, the conference takes as its point of departure a range of major museums and memory institutions founded or fundamentally reshaped amid the political and historical transformations of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Bringing together an international group of scholars and museum professionals, it explores how these institutions have shaped—and been shaped by—changing ideas of nationhood, identity, empire, and public responsibility.

Speakers will address questions including:

- How were museum profiles and their claimed roles in society continually redefined throughout the nineteenth and twentieth centuries?
- How did museums communicate ideas of nationhood, nationalism, and imperialism within changing political and intellectual contexts?
- How have museum professionals in the twentieth and twenty-first centuries sought to confront historical legacies in order to redefine, stabilise, and legitimise their institutions' missions?

Conference Programme (provisional)

Thursday, 22 October 2026

14.00–14.30 Registration and refreshments

14.30–14.45 Institutional welcome

14.45–15.15 Introduction (Joachim Berger, Darja Jesse and Simona Valeriani)

15.15–16.45 Panel 1: Legacies: museums, empires and the postcolonial

Chair: Richard Espley (V&A)

Damiana Oțoiu, University of Bucharest (Romania)

The Nation in the Museum: Postcolonial Collections and Repatriation Debates in the Democratic Republic of Congo (1970–today)

Diệu Ly Hoàng, University of Oxford (Oxford, UK)

Collecting the Nation under Colonial Rule: The Musée Khai-Dinh in Vietnam

Ewa Manikowska, Institute of Art Polish Academy of Sciences (Warsaw, Poland)

Restitution and the Making of National Museums after 1918: The Polish–Soviet Case

16:45 Day 1 ends

Friday, 23 October 2026

10.15–11.45 Panel 2: Art collections and the construction of national identities

Chair: Diana Unterhitzberger (GNM)

Kamila Kłudkiewicz and Aldona Tołysz, Adam Mickiewicz University (Poznań, Poland) / Office of the Provincial Conservator of Monuments in Warsaw (Poland)

The strategy of a young state on the periphery of Europe. The establishment of a national museum in Poland during the interwar period

Marie Tavinor, The Royal Academy of Arts (London, UK)

Doubling Size and Changing Remit: the Tate Gallery's Shift from National to International Collection in the 1920s

Ulrike Müller, University of Antwerp (Belgium); Royal Museums of Fine Arts of Belgium, Brussels

From National Monument to Museum Satellite: The Meunier Museum and the Contested Notion of Nationhood in Belgium

12.00–13.30 Panel 3: Reinterpreting objects in transnational encounters

Chair: Darja Jesse (GNM)

Susanne Boersma, Centre for Regional History (Brixen/Bressanone, Italy)

The significance of the Hindeloopen room: A transnational history through provenance, museums-strategies and practices

Azar Emami Pari, Kunsthistorisches Institut in Florenz (Italy)

Persia in Fragments: Safavid Carpets and the Museum Imagination

Iñigo Salto Santamaría, Universität Zürich (Switzerland)

Weaving Histories of Deaccession in the 1930s: A Byzantine Textile between Düsseldorf and London

13.30–14.45 Lunch

14.45–16.45 Panel 4: Delimiting the nation and negotiating multiple belongings

Chair: Simona Valeriani (V&A)

Stefanie Jovanovic-Kruspel, Natural History Museum Vienna; University Vienna (Austria)

Re-reading the Naturhistorisches Museum Vienna: Revising Architectural and Curatorial Narratives

Gerrit Verhoeven, University of Antwerp (Belgium) / Royal Museums of Art and History, Brussels (Belgium)

Belgique Ancienne: Antoine Schayes and the Collection of National Archaeology in Brussels (1835–1859)

Patricia Allerston, National Galleries of Scotland (Edinburgh, UK)

National Baggage: The National Gallery of Scotland's 'on-off relationship' with its Scottish collection, c. 1920–2020

Christopher Wilk, Performance, Furniture, Textiles & Fashion Department, V&A, Creating the V&A's British Galleries 1500-1900 during an era of UK devolution and fervid Euroscepticism

16.45–17.15 Coffee/Tea

17.15 Day 2 ends

Museum stays open until 22:00

Saturday, 24 October 2026

10.15-12.15 Panel 5: Shaping national profiles through multilateral collaboration and conflict

Chair: Joachim Berger (GNM)

Susanna Avery-Quash; Alan Crookham, National Gallery (London, UK)

A National Museum in an International Network: The National Gallery London and Transnational Cultural Exchange in the Mid-Nineteenth Century

Sebastian Willert, Leibniz Institute for Jewish History and Culture – Simon Dubnow (Leipzig, Germany) / NYU Berlin (Germany)

Collecting Antiquities as an Imperial Mission. German and Ottoman Museum Strategies during the late 19th and early 20th century

Moya Tönnies, Technische Universität Berlin (Germany)

British Mandate Palestine at the V&A: Ernest Tatham Richmond's Donation of Watercolours of the Dome of the Rock in Jerusalem, 1924

Rebecca Welkens, Heidelberg University (Germany)

Expertise, Forgeries, and National Positioning: The International Museum Association (c. 1898–1939)

12.15–13.15 Final remarks

13.15 Conference ends

To sign up for (online or in person) attendance, please see the V&A's 'what's on' page:

<https://www.vam.ac.uk/event/90JlkaWQgYJ/collecting-to-shape-and-reflect-the-nation-online-oct-2026>

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