

## Seventeenth-Century Foreign Insights on Dutch Art (Geneva, 17–19 Mar 22)

University of Geneva, Mar 17–19, 2022

Deadline: Oct 1, 2021

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[Extended Deadline: 1 October 2021]

"The Envy of some, the Fear of others, and the Wonder of all their Neighbours."

Seventeenth-Century Foreign Insights on Dutch Art

In his *Observations upon the United Provinces of the Netherlands* (1668), William Temple was commenting on the inhabitants that he met in the Dutch Republic during his diplomatic journey of 1668, but might it also reflect foreigners' views on Dutch art?

During the opening conference of the research project "A Golden Age? Rethinking 17th-century Dutch painting," funded by the Swiss National Science Foundation (University of Geneva) in 2018, we sought to understand under what historical circumstances and conditions the notion of "golden age" (*gouden* or *gulden eeuw*) had been constructed in the Dutch Republic between the late sixteenth and early seventeenth centuries (Blanc 2021). In the second conference, we addressed the construction of artistic genres, perceived as idiosyncratic for Dutch seventeenth-century art (Osnabrugge, forthcoming 2021) and in the third we compared different European "Golden Ages".

For this concluding conference, to be held at the University of Geneva from 17 to 19 March 2022, we would like to shift our focus to the perception of seventeenth-century foreigners of Dutch artists, art works and the art market.

No individual or collective identity can be built without explicit or implicit comparison to others. Shared identities consist of a process of identification with an "us" (Mead 1934; Parsons 1968; Erikson 1968) or with an "imagined community", assuming a set of cultural values and models (Anderson 1983; Smith 1986). However, identities are also rooted in what distinguishes them from other cultural communities, through self-recognition in the judgment and perception of outsiders (Goffman 1961; Hewitt 1976).

Through specific case studies, we would like to emphasize the complexity and diversity of this "outsider's gaze". How did foreigners perceive, react to and interact with Dutch art, artists and the art market? And how did the Dutch incorporate these external insights in their visual culture? These foreign perspectives in themselves were diverse depending on the country of origin – Italy, France, Spain, the Holy Empire (including the Spanish Netherlands), England, Sweden, Japan, Ottoman Empire, etc. – as well as on individual backgrounds – artists, collectors, dealers, religious people, politicians, authors, theorists, etc.

The conference will also provide an opportunity to present Visiting the Golden Age. This database, constructed by the members of the project and hosted by the RKD in The Hague: <https://rkd.nl/nl/projecten-en-publicaties/projecten/848-visiting-the-golden-age>

We invite contributions that address, but are not limited to, the following aspects:

#### Dutch Artists

- How were Dutch artists perceived in the seventeenth century?
- Which masters were part of the image of Dutch art abroad and in what way?
- To which past or present masters are the Dutch artists compared?
- What is the role of art literature and artist mobility in these dynamics?

#### Dutch Artworks

- What qualities or flaws are associated with Dutch artworks (painting, engraving, drawing, sculpture, architecture, etc.)?
- Did these considerations depend on the outsiders' social status or geographical origin?
- How was the diversity of artistic genres, one of the hallmarks of seventeenth-century Dutch production, perceived by foreign artists, collectors, agents and merchants?
- Through what means did foreigners get to know Dutch art (engravings, exports, testimonies, networks, etc.)?
- What place did Dutch history paintings, central in foreign artistic production, occupy in these discourses?

#### Dutch Artistic and Economic Practices

- To what extent is the Dutch artistic situation compared to that in other countries? And, if so, which aspects are underlined and what are the arguments put forward to mark the similarities or differences?
- Do outsiders perceive a specifically Dutch model in the workshop organization, the kinds of artistic production or the merchant networks?
- How did they react to technical, iconographical, and other Dutch artistic innovations?
- How were they involved in the Dutch art market and how did they perceive it?
- Are Dutch art and artists treated as a coherent and recognizable group ("school") or can we identify an awareness of regional differences?

#### Proposals

Each paper will be 20 minutes long. Presentations and discussions will primarily be in English. Proposals should consist of a title and an abstract (max. 250 words), a bibliography related to the subject and a CV. Please send your proposal to [angela.jager@unige.ch](mailto:angela.jager@unige.ch) before 1 October 2021. Invited speakers will be notified by mid-October 2021. A peer-reviewed publication on the conference's topic is planned.

Travel and accommodation expenses will be covered for all presenters. In case of travel restrictions, online participation will be made available. You are welcome to contact the organizers if you have any questions concerning the conference and this call.

#### Organizers

Drs. Susanne Bartels, Prof. Jan Blanc, Dr. Angela Jager, Dr. Léonie Marquaille, Dr. Marije Osnabrugge and Drs. Lucie Rochard.

Project website

<https://www.dutch-golden-ages.com>

#### References

Benedict ANDERSON, *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism* (London: Verso, 1983); Jan BLANC, ed., *Dutch Golden Age(s): The Shaping of a Cultural Community* (Turnhout: Brepols, 2021); Erik Homburger ERIKSON, *Identity: Youth and Crisis* (New York: W. W. Norton Company, 1968); Erving GOFFMAN, *Encounters: Two Studies in the Sociology of Interaction* (Indianapolis: Bobbs Merrill, 1961); John P. HEWITT, *Self and Society: A Symbolic Interactionist Social Psychology* (Boston: Allyn & Bacon, 2002); George Herbert MEAD, *Mind, Self, and Society*, ed. Charles W. Morris (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1934); Marije OSNABRUGGE, ed., *Questioning Pictorial Genres in Dutch Seventeenth-Century Art* (Turnhout: Brepols, forthcoming); Talcott PARSONS, "The position of identity on the general theory of action", in ed. Chad Gordon & Kenneth J. Bergen, *The Self in Social Interaction* (New York: Wiley, 1968), 11–23; Anthony D. SMITH, *The Ethnic Origins of Nations* (Oxford: Blackwell, 1986).

#### Reference:

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